

**Accession number:** 20104113288620

**Title:** Refinement of symmetrical Nash equilibrium for generalized second-price mechanism in sponsored search advertising

**Authors:** Li, Linjing<sup>1</sup>; Zeng, Daniel<sup>1, 2</sup>

**Author affiliation:** 1 Key Laboratory of Complex Systems and Intelligence Science, Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China

2 Department of MIS, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ 85721, United States

**Corresponding author:** Li, L. ([linjing.li.cas@gmail.com](mailto:linjing.li.cas@gmail.com))

**Source title:** Proceedings of 2010 IEEE International Conference on Service Operations and Logistics, and Informatics, SOLI 2010

**Abbreviated source title:** Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Serv. Oper. Logist., Informatics, SOLI

**Monograph title:** Proceedings of 2010 IEEE International Conference on Service Operations and Logistics, and Informatics, SOLI 2010

**Issue date:** 2010

**Publication year:** 2010

**Pages:** 457-462

**Article number:** 5551604

**Language:** English

**ISBN-13:** 9781424471188

**Document type:** Conference article (CA)

**Conference name:** 2010 IEEE International Conference on Service Operations and Logistics, and Informatics, SOLI 2010

**Conference date:** July 15, 2010 - July 17, 2010

**Conference location:** QingDao, China

**Conference code:** 81780

**Publisher:** IEEE Computer Society, 445 Hoes Lane - P.O.Box 1331, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331, United States

**Abstract:** Sponsored search advertising is the most prevailing online advertising instrument, also it is the most important and fastest-growing revenue source for auctioneers. In this paper, we propose a new type of equilibrium refinement concept named "stable Nash equilibrium" for this auction game. We illustrate that the set of all stable Nash equilibria (STNE) of a GSP mechanism keyword auction can be efficiently calculated by a recursive procedure. STNE is either the same as the set of the well-known symmetrical Nash equilibrium or a proper subset of it. These findings free both auctioneers and advertisers from complicated strategic thinking. The revenue of a GSP auction on STNE is at least the same as that of the classical VCG mechanism and can be used as a benchmark for evaluating other mechanisms. At the same time, STNE provides advertisers a simple yet effective and stable strategy. © 2010 IEEE.

**Number of references:** 32

**Main heading:** Telecommunication networks

**Controlled terms:** Information science

**Uncontrolled terms:** Equilibrium refinements - Nash equilibria - Nash Equilibrium - Online advertising - Price mechanism - Recursive procedure - Sponsored searches - Strategic thinking

**Classification code:** 716 Telecommunication; Radar, Radio and Television - 717 Optical Communication - 718 Telephone Systems and Related Technologies; Line Communications - 903 Information Science

**DOI:** 10.1109/SOLI.2010.5551604

**Database:** Compendex

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